Latin America Climate-Smart Villages AR4D sites: 2017 Inventory

CGIAR

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON
Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security

CCAFS

Olopa
Guatemala

Santa Rita
Honduras

El Tuma La Dalia
Nicaragua

Cauca
Colombia

CGIAR Centers

CIAT 50 1967–2017

Bioversity International

World Agroforestry Centre

Implementing partners

CATIE
Solutions for environment and development
Soluciones para el ambiente y desarrollo

Fundación EcoHabitats
Colombia

Local partners

Plan Trifinio
"Agua sin fronteras"
El Salvador · Guatemala · Honduras

Copanch'orti'
Mancomunidad

CRC
El Ambiente un Compromiso de Todos

MANCORSARIC

Asociación de Juntas de Acción
Comunal del Noroccidente de
Popayán, Cauca.

Inventory of CSA practices in Latin America's Climate-Smart Villages

Total practices: **12**

Practices with mitigation potential: **5**

⚥ Gender impact assessed for: **4**

♀ Potential gender impact known for: **4**

CSA sub-practice	Mitigation potential	Country	CSV sites	Crop	Tested	Evaluated	# HH[1]	Gender assessed	Potential gender impacts
Crop residue retention	X	Colombia	Cauca	Coffee, Sugar cane	X	X	17	-	-
		Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	Beans, plantains, Vegetables	X	-	28	X	X
Improved varieties (Drought tolerance)	-	Colombia	Cauca	Beans	X	X	15	-	-
		Guatemala	Olopa	Beans	X	-	23	-	-
		Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia		X	-	15	-	-
Resilient Home Gardens (+water harvesting)	-	Honduras	Santa Rita	Vegetables	X	-	3	-	-
		Guatemala	Olopa		X	-	23	-	-
		Colombia	Cauca		X	X	52	X	X
	-	Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	Vegetables	X	-	30	-	X
Improved seeds Biofortified	-	Colombia	Cauca	Beans	X	X	17	-	-
				Maize Beans					
				Others					X
Organic fertilizer	-	Colombia	Cauca	Coffee, Beans, Sugar cane, Home gardens	X	X	63	-	-
		Honduras	Santa Rita	Beans, Coffee Maize	X	-	22	-	-
		Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	Others	-	-	2	X	X
Compost		Guatemala	Olopa	Home gardens	X	-	23	-	-

[1] HH: households

Inventory of CSA practices in Latin America's Climate-Smart Villages

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security

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♀ Potential gender impact known for: **4**

CSA sub-practice	Mitigation potential	Country	CSV sites	Crop	Tested	Evaluated	# HH[1]	Gender assessed	Potential gender impacts
Mixed legume/ non-legume intercrop	X	Honduras	Santa Rita	Coffee	X	-	34	-	-
Crop rotation (Mixed legume/non-legume)	-	Honduras	Santa Rita	Maize	X	-	5	-	-
Water harvesting (Cisterns and Tanks)	-	Colombia	Cauca	Vegetables Beans	X	-	5	-	-
Irrigation (other)	X	Guatemala	Olopa	Home gardens	X	-	23	-	-
		Colombia	Cauca	Beans, Home gardens	X	-	1	-	-
Agrosilvopastoral systems	X	Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	Livestock Agroforestry	X	-	21	-	X
Boundary Planting (Living fences or hederows)	-	Colombia	Cauca	Agroforestry	X	-	1	-	-
		Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia		X	-	19	X	X

[1] HH: households

Inventory of CSA practices in Latin America's Climate-Smart Villages

Market services	Country	CSV sites	Available	Tested	Evaluated	Gender assessed	Potential gender impacts
Contract farming	Colombia	Cauca	X	-	-	-	-
	Guatemala	Olopa	X	-	-	-	-
	Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	X	-	-	-	-
Price support	Colombia	Cauca	X	-	-	-	-

Financial services	Country	CSV sites	Available	Tested	Evaluated	Gender assessed	Potential gender impacts
Capacity building/ Technical	Honduras	Santa Rita	X	-	-	-	-
Government subsidies (during the election period)	Honduras	Santa Rita	X	-	-	-	-
Individual bank savings	Honduras	Santa Rita	X	-	-	-	-
	Guatemala	Olopa	X	-	-	-	-
Individual (short-term) bank loans	Honduras	Santa Rita	X	-	-	-	-
	Guatemala	Olopa	X	-	-	-	-
	Nicaragua	El Tuma La Dalia	X	-	-	-	-
Informal group loans	Guatemala	Olopa	X	-	-	-	-
Informal savings groups	Colombia	Cauca	X	-	-	-	-
Value-Chain finance	Colombia	Cauca	X	-	-	-	-

Contacts

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Climate-Smart Village Cauca (Colombia)

1760 m.a.s.l
1-2 Ha Farm size
1491 HH
9% Headed HH

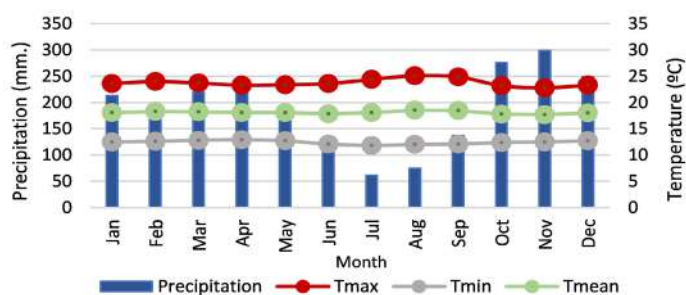Photo: M. Koningstein (CIAT)

Main crops and livestock ⊷⊙⊶ Specific

Food: vegetables ♀
Food/cash: beans, pigs ♀
Cash: coffee, sugar cane, hen ♀
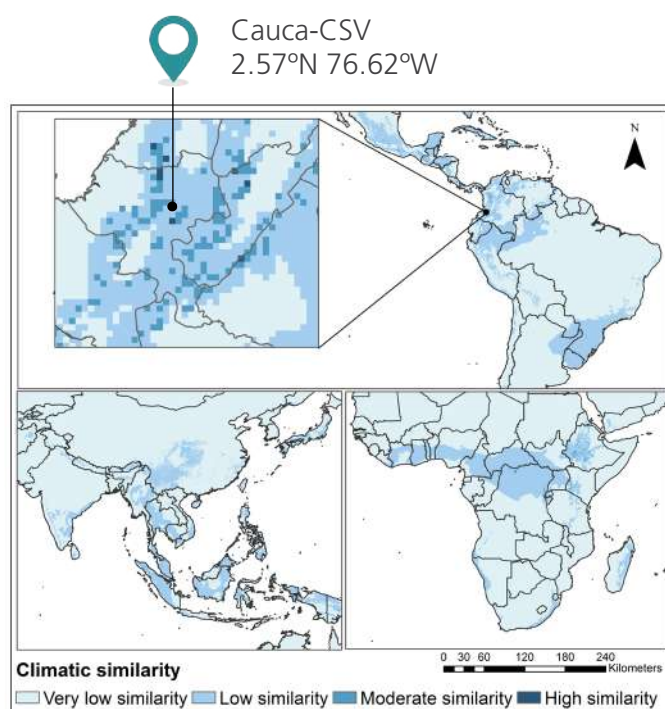
Climatic conditions

Source: www.worldclim.org

	Parameter	Amount	Narrative
🌧	Total annual P	2.256 mm	In a single rainy season of 2.015 mm (Sep-May) and a dry season of 241 mm (Jun-Aug)
🌡	Max # of consecutive dry months	2 months (< 100 mm)	
	Max T rainy season	25^{0}C	
	Max T dry season	25^{0}C	
	Highest Tmin	13^{0}C	April

CCAFS Household, Community and Gender baselines (2014)

Climate-related risks

Higher temperatures, rainy seasons unstable and erratic, more frequent droughts, increased pest and diseases, erosion, frost and forest fires.

Areas of climatic similarity

Cauca-CSV
2.57°N 76.62°W

Climatic similarity
☐ Very low similarity ☐ Low similarity ▨ Moderate similarity ▪ High similarity

Areas whose future projected climate (by 2030) is similar to the current climate in this CSV

Source: www.ccafs-analogues.org

Climate-Smart Village Cauca (Colombia)

*

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON
Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security

CGIAR

CCAFS

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1-2 Ha Farm size

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2017: Field testing of CSA portfolio and # of households involved

- i Tested
- Evaluated
- Tested & Evaluated
- U Mitigation potential
- Households
- ▲ Available in Site, not by CCAFS
- ♀ Gender aspect assessed
- ♀ Potential gender impact

CSA Practices	Agro-climatic services	Financial services	Market incentives
Improved varieties 20 (Drought tolerance)	i Seasonal forecast	▲ Value chain finance	▲ Price support
Crop residue retention 17	i Management recommendations by the National Coffee Federation extension agents	▲ Individual - short term bank loans	▲ Contract farming
Resilient Home Gardens (+water harvesting) 52		▲ Informal savings groups	
Improved seeds biofortified 17			
Organic Fertilizer 63			
Water harvesting (cisterns and tanks) 5			
Irrigation (others) 1			
Boundary planting (Living fences or hederows) 1			

Flagship projects

- Local to National/Regional synthesis, research and engagement
- Tailored Agro-Climate Services and food security information for better decision making

Contacts

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Partners

CIAT 50 1967-2017

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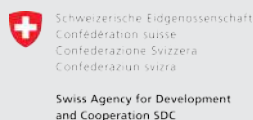
IDEAM

CIAT, Ecohabitats Foundation, Corporación Autonoma Regional del Cauca, UMATA, Universidad del cauca, IDEAM

CSV profile developed by Osana Bonilla-Findji, Patricia Alvarez-Toro and Julian Ramirez-Villegas

CGIAR

Australian Government
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research

Irish Aid
An Roinn Gnóthaí Eachtracha agus Trádála
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands

NEW ZEALAND MINISTRY OF **FOREIGN AFFAIRS & TRADE**
MANATŪ AORERE

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

UKaid
from the British people

USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

IFAD
Investing in rural people

Climate-Smart Village
El tuma la Dalia (Nicaragua)

900 m.a.s.l   **1-5 Ha** Farm size   **613** HH   **17%** Headed HH

Photo: JL. Urrea (CIAT)

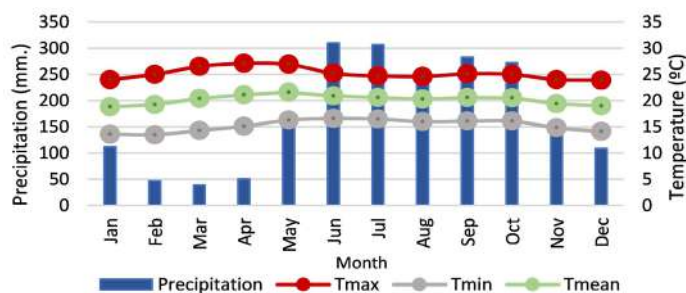## Main crops and livestock   +⚭→ Specific

Food: beans, maize, minor species ♀
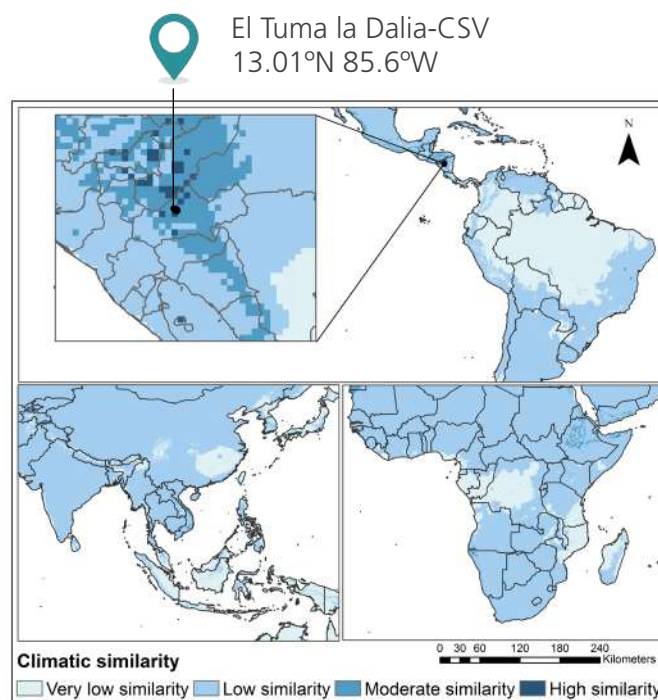**Food/cash:** pigs ♀
Cash: coffee, cocoa

Climatic conditions

Source: www.worldclim.org

	Parameter	Amount	Narrative
🌧	Total annual P	2.105 mm	A single rainy season of 1.599 mm (May – Oct) and a dry season of 506 mm (Jan-Apr, Nov-Dec)
🌡	Max # of consecutive dry months	3 months (< 100 mm)	
	Max T rainy season	26.9ºC	
	Max T dry season	27.1ºC	
	Highest Tmin	16.6ºC	June

*CCAFS Household, Community and Gender baselines (2014)

Climate-related risks

Drier summer season and intense canicular period. Reduction in average monthly rainfall.

Areas of climatic similarity

El Tuma la Dalia-CSV
13.01ºN 85.6ºW

Climatic similarity
☐ Very low similarity ☐ Low similarity ■ Moderate similarity ■ High similarity

Areas whose future projected climate (by 2030) is similar to the current climate in this CSV

Source: www.ccafs-analogues.org

Climate-Smart Village
El tuma la Dalia (Nicaragua)

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON
Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security

CGIAR   CCAFS

900 m.a.s.l	1-5 Ha Farm size	613 HH	17% Headed HH

2017: Field testing of CSA portfolio and # of households involved

i Tested   Evaluated   Tested & Evaluated   U Mitigation potential   Households
▲ Available in Site, not by CCAFS   ♀ Gender aspect assessed   ♀ Potential gender impact

CSA Practices	Agro-climatic services i	Financial services	Market incentives
♀ i Crop residue retention 28	▲ Seasonal forecast	▲ Informal individual credits/ loans	▲ Contract farming
♀ i Resilient Home Garden (+water harvesting) 30			
♀ i Improved varieties (drought tolerance) 15			
♀ i Organic fertilizer 2			
i Agrosilvopastoral systems 21			
♀ i Boundary planting (Living fences or hederows) 19			

Flagship projects

- Local to National/Regional synthesis, research and engagement
- Outscaling a citizen science approach to test climate adaptation options on farms
- Tailored Agro-Climate Services and food security information for better decision making

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Other projects

- Agricultural systems GHG emission measurements
- Gender roles in agroforestry systems in Tuma La Dalia

Partners

CIAT 50 1967-2017   CATIE Solutions for environment and development Soluciones para el ambiente y desarrollo   Bioversity International   World Agroforestry Centre

CATIE, CIAT, Bioversity, ICRAF
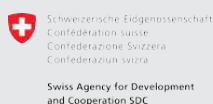
Other partners
NITLAPAN, Save the Children, Acción Médica Cristiana, ADDAC

CSV profile developed by Osana Bonilla-Findji, Patricia Alvarez-Toro and Julian Ramirez-Villegas

CCAFS is supported by:

CGIAR   Australian Government Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research   Irish Aid An Roinn Gnóthaí Eachtracha agus Trádála Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade   Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands   NEW ZEALAND MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS & TRADE MANATŪ AORERE

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC   DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE   UKaid from the British people   USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE   EU   IFAD Investing in rural people

Climate-Smart Village Santa Rita (Honduras)

660 m.a.s.l   **1-5 Ha** Farm size   **479** HH   **15%** Headed HH

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON **Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security** — CGIAR — CCAFS
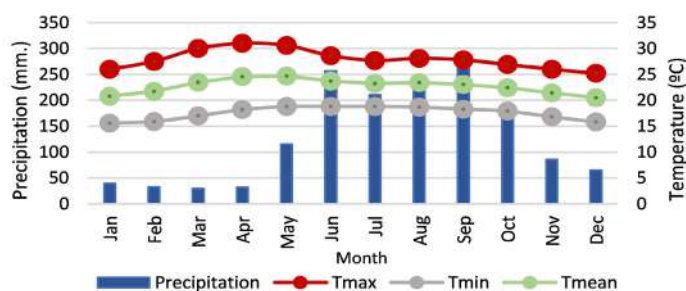

Photo: O.Bonilla (CCAFS)

Main crops and livestock ⊶⊙⊷ Specific

Food: maize, beans, small animals ♀
Food/cash: turkeys, pigs ♀
Cash: coffee, cocoa

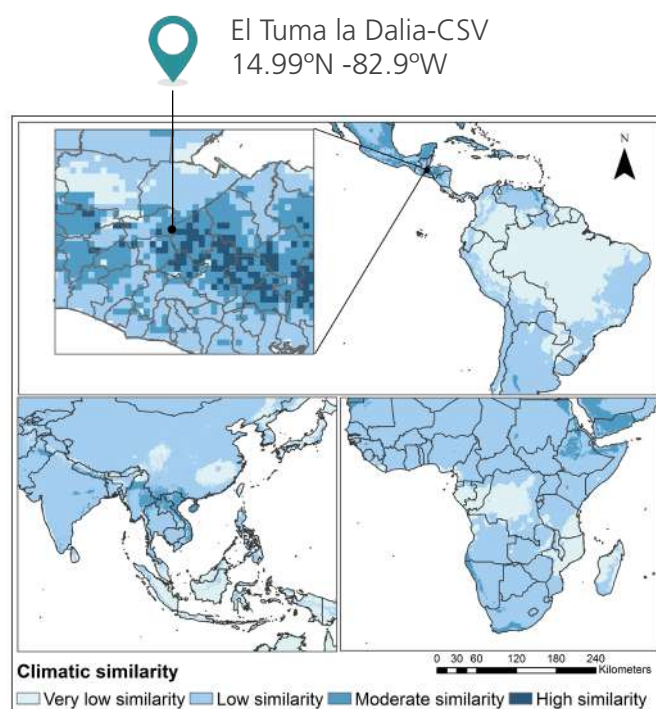## Climatic conditions

Source: www.worldclim.org

Parameter	Amount	Narrative
Total annual P	1.533 mm	A single rainy season of 1.247 mm (May – Oct) and a dry season of 286 mm (Jan-Apr, Nov-Dec)
Max # of consecutive dry months	6 months (< 100 mm)	
Max T rainy season	30.6ºC	
Max T dry season	31.0ºC	
Highest Tmin	18.8ºC	May, June, July

Climate-related risks

Higher temperatures, unstable and erratic rainy season, more frequent droughts.

Areas of climatic similarity

El Tuma la Dalia-CSV
14.99ºN -82.9ºW

Climatic similarity
☐ Very low similarity ☐ Low similarity ▣ Moderate similarity ■ High similarity

0 30 60   120   180   240 Kilometers

Areas whose future projected climate (by 2030) is similar to the current climate in this CSV

Source: www.ccafs-analogues.org

Climate-Smart Village Santa Rita (Honduras)

RESEARCH PROGRAM ON Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security

CGIAR   CCAFS

660 m.a.s.l   **1-5 Ha** Farm size   **479** HH   **15%** Headed HH

2017: Field testing of CSA portfolio and # of households involved

i Tested   Evaluated   Tested & Evaluated   U Mitigation potential   Households

▲ Available in Site, not by CCAFS   ♀ Gender aspect assessed   ♀ Potential gender impact

CSA Practices	Agro-climatic services	Financial services	Market incentives
i Organic fertilizer 22	▲ Seasonal forecast	▲ Informal individual credits/ loans	None
i Resilient Home Garden (+water harvesting) 3		▲ Individual bank savings	
i Mixed legume/ non legume inter-crop 34		▲ Government subsidies	
i Crop rotation Mixed legume/ non legume 5		▲ Capacity Building- Technical Assistance (Dev. Agencies)	

Flagship projects

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Plan Trifinio "Agua sin fronteras"   IRI   International Research Institute for Climate and Society EARTH INSTITUTE | COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY   MANCORSARIC

CATIE, CIAT, Bioversity, ICRAF, IRI, Columbia University, Mancorsaric, Plan Trifinio Executive Secretariat

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Climate-Smart Village Olopa (Guatemala)

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1585 m.a.s.l
<1 Ha Farm size
Maya Ch'ortí
555 HH
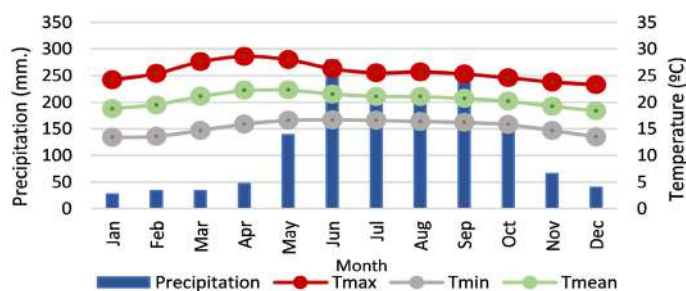**13%** Headed HH

Photo: JL. Urrea (CCAFS)

Main crops and livestock

⊶⊙⊷ Specific

Food: maize, beans, small animals ♀
Food/cash: banana, pigs ♀
Cash: coffee, cocoa

Climatic conditions

Source: www.worldclim.org

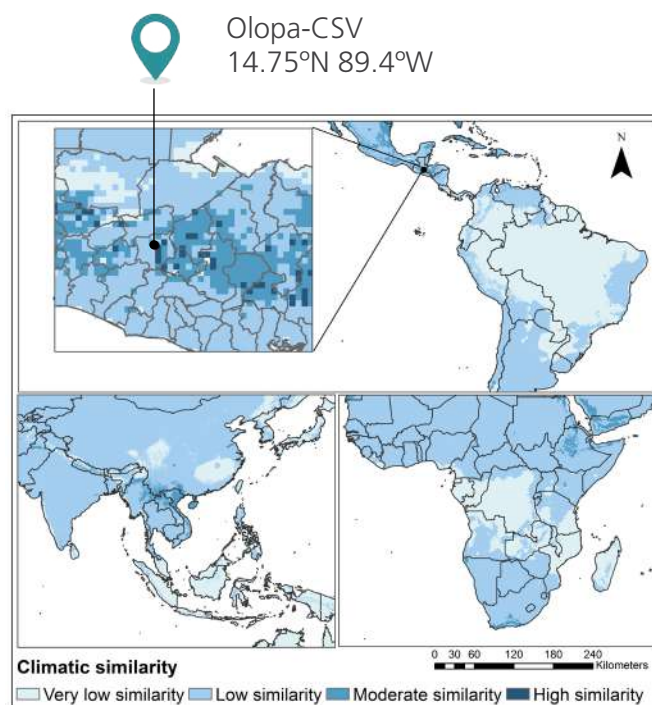| Parameter	Amount	Narrative
Total annual P	1.484 mm	A single rainy season of 1.236 mm (May – Oct) and a dry season of 248 mm (Jan-Apr, Nov-Dec)
Max # of consecutive dry months	6 months (< 100 mm)	
Max T rainy season	28ºC	
Max T dry season	28.6ºC	
Highest Tmin	16.7ºC	June

CCAFS Household) baselines (2014)

Ethnic group

Climate-related risks

Unpredictable start of rainy season. Drier summer season

Areas of climatic similarity

Olopa-CSV
14.75ºN 89.4ºW

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Climate-Smart Village Olopa (Guatemala)

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Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security
CGIAR
CCAFS

1585 m.a.s.l

<1 Ha Farm size

555 HH

Maya Ch'ortí

13% Headed HH

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i Tested   🎛 Evaluated   🚩 Tested & Evaluated   U Mitigation potential   👪 Households

🔺 Available in Site, not by CCAFS   ♀ Gender aspect assessed   ♀ Potential gender impact

CSA Practices 🌿	Agro-climatic services i	Financial services 💲	Market incentives 🛒
i Improved varieties (Drought Tolerance) 23 👪	🔺 Seasonal forecast	🔺 Informal group loans	🔺 Contract farming
i Compost 23 👪		🔺 Informal individual credits/loans	
i Irrigation (other) 23 👪		🔺 Individual bank savings	
i Resilient Home Gardens (+water harvesting) 23 👪			

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Plan Trifinio "Agua sin fronteras"   Copanch'orti' Mancomunidad

CATIE, CIAT, Bioversity, Mancomunidad Copan Ch'orti

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