Model of an agricultural and food value chain

A. CORE PROCESSES

B. PARTNER NETWORK

C. EXTERNAL INFLUENCES

Key institutional/policy factors influencing chain dynamics and actor behavior

- Tenure laws
- Marketing regulation
- Foreign direct investment policy
- Cultural preferences
- Customary tenure
- Infrastructure
- Industry policy
- Business procurement strategies
- Sales tax
- Government services
- Service charges
- Consumer attitudes
- Private food quality and safety standards
- Public food quality and safety standards
- Producer organizations/cooperatives
- Cooperative law
- Import tariffs
- Land use zoning