



GENDER Impact
Platform

Gender-based violence in agri-food systems: a resource list for researchers and practitioners

Resource list

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ABOUT CGIAR GENDER IMPACT PLATFORM

Generating Evidence and New Directions for Equitable Results (GENDER) is CGIAR's impact platform designed to put equality and inclusion at the forefront of global agricultural research for development. The Platform is transforming the way gender research is done, both within and beyond CGIAR, to kick start a process of genuine change toward greater gender equality and better lives for smallholder farmers everywhere. gender.cgiar.org

DISCLAIMER

This working paper has been internally peer-reviewed and the opinions expressed herein reflect those of the authors, not necessarily those of the CGIAR GENDER Impact Platform.

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This compendium lists resources to guide people engaging with gender-based violence (GBV) in the context of food systems research for development or programs. The resources are drawn from humanitarian and development fields, and academic sources. Despite the compendium's emphasis on practice, researchers will also find useful information, including data portals and peer-reviewed articles.

The resources included have been organized into three sections (then into useful subsections):

1. General topics
2. Important considerations for engaging with GBV
3. Sector-specific GBV information

Given the intended audience and aim of the compendium, resources in the Sector-specific section have an emphasis on agriculture, food systems and environment sectors, and some key resources from other sectors that have obvious connections to GBV have been included. Placing a resource in one category is only suggestive—since some categories overlap, we selected the best fit.

Resource entries include key information such as the publisher, source type, title, year, author(s) and DOI, where relevant. We also give hyperlinks, bibliographies or additional resource lists to help identify additional resources. If pertinent sections of a resource or the relevance of the resource itself are not self-evident, we provide annotations. We list sources alphabetically by category; however, conventions and commitments are listed chronologically.

This compendium provides a solid basis for those wishing to deepen their engagement with GBV in agri-food systems, but is not exhaustive. It is a living document that will be updated periodically. Please send us feedback or recommend additional resources to include at: Marlene.Elias@cgiar.org.

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General topics

GBV introductions/primers

Resource type: Manual

[Gender Matters: A Manual on Addressing Gender-based Violence Affecting Young People](#)

Source: Pandea, Anca-Ruxandra, Dariusz Grzemny, and Ellie Keen. 2019. *Gender Matters: A manual on addressing gender-based violence affecting young people*. Second edition. Council of Europe. <https://rm.coe.int/gender-matters-a-manual-on-addressing-gender-based-violence-affecting-/16809e1c34>

Resource type: Glossary

[Glossary of GBV-related Terms](#)

Source: GBV Guidelines. 2020. "Glossary."

<https://gbvguidelines.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Glossary.pdf>

Resource type: Glossary

[Glossary of GBV Terms](#)

Source: CARE International. 2022. "GBV principles & approaches: Glossary of GBV terms." <https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/gender-based-violence-glossary-of-terms/>

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Introduction to Gender, Development and VAWG](#)

Source: Christine Hughes, Caroline Marrs & Caroline Sweetman. 2016. "Introduction to Gender, Development and VAWG." *Gender & Development* 24:2, 157–169.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2016.1208471>

Resource type: Brief

[Reducing Violence Against Women and Girls: PIM Synthesis Brief](#)

Source: Hidrobo, Melissa, Roy, Shalini, Leight, Jessica, and Jessica Heckert. 2021. *Reducing violence against women and girls*. PIM Synthesis Brief December 2021. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI). <https://doi.org/10.2499/p15738coll2.134896>

Training manuals/online training courses

Resource Type: Training

[Cash and Voucher Assistance and GBV Online Training](#)

Source: CARE International. n.d. "Cash and Voucher Assistance and GBV Online Training."

<https://www.care.org/our-work/disaster-response/cash-and-voucher-assistance/online-training/>

Resource Type: Training

[GBV and Gender Sensitive Training Module](#)

Source: Global Nutrition Cluster. 2020. "GBV and Gender sensitive training module."

<https://www.nutritioncluster.net/resources/gbv-and-gender-sensitive-training-module>

Resource type: Training

[GBV Training Manuals](#)

Source: Mental Health and Human Rights Info. 2017. "GBV Training Manuals." <https://www.hhri.org/gbv-training-manuals/>

Good resource for working with or assisting survivors of GBV or training of helpers working directly with survivors. There are three different manuals, which respectively address working with [women](#), with [boys and men](#), and with [children](#) who have experienced sexual violence.

Resource Type: Training

[Research Ethics Training Curriculum](#)

Source: Rivera, Roberto, and David Borasky. 2011. *Research Ethics Training Curriculum, Second Edition*. FHI 360. <https://www.fhi360.org/resource/research-ethics-training-curriculum-retc-second-edition>

Resource type: Training

[Understanding Violence Against Women](#) and Girls

Source: UN Women Training Centre. n.d. "Understanding Violence Against Women and Girls."

<https://portal.trainingcentre.unwomen.org/product/understanding-violence-against-women-and-girls/>

The course provides an understanding of violence against women and girls, its extent, drivers and impact. It provides evidence-based guidance for policymakers and stakeholders in complementary fields to better understand the key pillars for preventing it from occurring in the first place and responding to it when it does occur.

International/regional conventions/commitments relevant to GBV

Resource type: International agreement

[Discrimination \(Employment and Occupation\) Convention, 1958 \(No. 111\)](#)

Source: International Labour Organization. 1958. *C111 - Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (No. 111)*. International Labour Organization.

https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_Ilo_Code:C111

Covers sexual harassment as a form of sex discrimination.

Resource type: International agreement

[Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women \(CEDAW\)](#)

Source: United Nations General Assembly. 1979. *Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women* New York, 18 December 1979. United Nations General Assembly.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/convention-elimination-all-forms-discrimination-against-women>

Recognizes GBV as a form of discrimination that seriously inhibits women's ability to enjoy rights and freedoms on a basis of equality with men. See also the UN Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) for [Youth](#).

Resource type: International agreement

[Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action](#)

Source: United Nations Women. 1995. *Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action*. UN Women.

<https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/1648092?ln=en>

Recognizes sexual harassment as a form of violence against women and as a form of discrimination.

Resource type: International agreement

[Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa](#) [Maputo Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa]

Source: African Union. 2003. *Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa*. African Union. <https://au.int/en/treaties/protocol-african-charter-human-and-peoples-rights-rights-women-africa>

Affirms women's rights in many areas and is binding for African Union members, requiring them to address laws, policies and culture so that these rights may be realized. Unlike CEDAW, the Maputo Protocol specifically addresses violence against women and girls (VAWG), requiring the state parties to prohibit all forms of VAWG and to adopt all necessary measures to ensure its prevention, punishment and eradication in all forms.

Resource Type: International agreement

[General Recommendation No. 26 on Women Migrant Workers](https://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cedaw/docs/gr_26_on_women_migrant_workers_en.pdf) [PDF]

Source: Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW). 2008. *General Recommendation No. 26 on Women Migrant Workers*. Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women.

https://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cedaw/docs/gr_26_on_women_migrant_workers_en.pdf

Recognizing that women migrant workers are more vulnerable to sexual abuse, sexual harassment and physical violence, especially in sectors where women predominate and that their access to justice is often limited, it issues a series of recommendations to protect women migrant workers in countries of origin, transit and destination.

Resource type: International agreement

[Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence \(CETS No. 210\)](https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/text-of-the-convention)
[\[Istanbul Convention Action Against Violence Against Women and Domestic Violence\]](https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/text-of-the-convention)

Source: Council of Europe. 2011. *Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (CETS No. 210)*. Council of Europe.

<https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/text-of-the-convention>

Requires ratifying states to accept responsibility to prevent all forms of violence against women, to protect those who experience it and to prosecute perpetrators.

Resource type: International agreement

[C190 - Violence and Harassment Convention, 2019 \(No. 190\)](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C190)

Source: International Labour Organization. 2019. *C190 - Violence and Harassment Convention, 2019 (No. 190)*. International Labour Organization.

https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C190

Emphasizes the need for urgent and meaningful action to address GBV and harassment and recognizes the vital role to be played by the private sector.

Resource type: International agreement

[R206 - Violence and Harassment Recommendation, 2019 \(No. 206\)](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:R206)

Source: International Labour Organization. 2019. *R206 - Violence and Harassment Recommendation, 2019 (No. 206)*. International Labour Organization.

https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:R206

Emphasizes the need for urgent and meaningful action to address GBVH and recognizes the vital role to be played by the private sector.

Useful resources reviewing international conventions of relevance to GBV

Resource type: Manual

[Gender Matters: A Manual on Addressing Gender-based Violence Affecting Young People](https://rm.coe.int/gender-matters-a-manual-on-addressing-gender-based-violence-affecting-young-people/16809e1c34)

Source: Pandea, Anca-Ruxandra, Dariusz Grzemny, and Ellie Keen. 2019. *Gender Matters: A manual on addressing gender-based violence affecting young people*. Second edition. Council of Europe.

<https://rm.coe.int/gender-matters-a-manual-on-addressing-gender-based-violence-affecting-16809e1c34>

Discusses contributions of various international conventions.

Resource type: Manual

[Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment: Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector](https://www.ifc.org/addressinggbvh)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC), CDC Group (CDC), and European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). 2020. *Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment: Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector*. IFC, CDC, and EBRD. <https://www.ifc.org/addressinggbvh>

See Annex 9 for an expansive list of additional conventions and agreements.

GBV resource websites/portals

Resource type: Resource hub

[Collective Action to Reduce Gender-based Violence \(CARE-GBV\)](#)

Source: Making Cents International, United States Agency for International Development (USAID). n.d. "Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV)."

<https://makingcents.com/project/collective-action-to-reduce-gbv/>.

Includes fundamental concepts, program elements, organizational process guidance, glossary, how-to notes, and sector-specific GBV guidance.

Resource type: Database

[Data Sets on & Related to Violence Against Women](#)

Source: National Resource Center on Domestic Violence (NRC DV), National Sexual Violence Resource Center (NSVRC). 2021. "Data Sets on & Related to Violence Against Women."

<https://vawnet.org/material/data-sets-related-violence-against-women>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: Mental Health and Human Rights Info. n.d. "Gender-based Violence."

<https://www.hhri.org/thematic-pages-overview/gender-based-violence/>.

This resource database provides information about the consequences of human rights violations on mental health in the contexts of disaster, war, and conflict through a searchable database, thematic pages, information for survivors, and training manuals from 594 publications and 220 organizations.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Gender-based Violence and Environment Linkages](#)

Source: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). 2020. "Gender-Based Violence and Environment Linkages." <https://genderandenvironment.org/agent-gbv-env/>.

Resource type: Database

[Gender Data Portal: Violence](#)

Source: The World Bank. 2023. "Violence." World Bank Gender Data Portal.

<https://genderdata.worldbank.org/topics/violence/>.

Resource type: Database

[Global Database on Violence Against Women](#)

Source: UN Women. 2023. "Global Database on Violence Against Women." <https://evaw-global-database.unwomen.org/en>.

Resource type: Database

[Violence Against Women Data](#)

Source: World Health Organization (WHO). 2021. "Violence against Women Data."

<https://vaw-data.srhr.org/>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action: Reducing Risk, Promoting Resilience and Aiding Recovery](#)

Source: Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC). 2023. "Guidelines for Integrating Gender-Based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action." <https://gbvguidelines.org/en/>.

Multiple resources available.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Sexual Violence Research Initiative](#)

Source: Sexual Violence Research Initiative. 2023. "Sexual Violence Research Initiative."

<https://www.svri.org/>.

Multiple resources, including on research methods, available.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Violence Against Women and Girls: Resources](#)

Source: World Bank. 2023. "Resources." <https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/violence-against-women-and-girls/resources>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[What Works to Prevent Violence: Evidence Hub](#)

Source: WhatWorks to Prevent Violence, UKAID. 2020. "What Works to Prevent Violence against Women and Girls?" <https://www.whatworks.co.za/resources/presentations/item/699-what-works-to-prevent-violence-against-women-and-girls-presentation-3-march-2020>.

GBV strategies and organizational policies/guidance

Resource type: Strategy

[GBV Integration Resource: Sample GBV integration plan](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *GBV integration resource: Sample GBV integration plan*. CARE.

<https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/sample-gender-based-violence-integration-plan/>.

Resource type: Manual

[Gender-Based Violence Guidance for Development Programs](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *Gender-based violence guidance: For development programs*. CARE, Chrysalis.

<https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/gender-based-violence-guidance-for-development-programming/>.

Resource type: Strategy

[Getting to Zero: Mapping UNFPA Leadership on Ending Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 2021. *Getting to Zero: Mapping UNFPA Leadership on Ending Gender-Based Violence*. United Nations Population Fund.

<https://www.unfpa.org/publications/getting-to-zero>.

Resource type: Strategy

[Implementation Strategy for the Revised Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action](#)

Source: Global Protection Cluster, Inter-Agency Standing Committee. 2015. *Implementation Strategy for the revised Guidelines for Integrating Gender-Based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action*. Global Protection Cluster, Inter-Agency Standing Committee.

<https://gbvguidelines.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/GBV-Implementation-Strategy-Guide-2015.pdf>

Resource type: Strategy

[United States Strategy to Prevent and Respond to Gender-based Violence Globally](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2022. *United States Strategy To Prevent And Respond To Gender-Based Violence Globally: 2022 Update*. USAID.

<https://www.usaid.gov/news/dec-12-2022-2022-us-strategy-prevent-and-respond-gender-based-violence-globally>.

GBV learning agenda

Resource type: Report

[Learning Agenda for Addressing Gender-based Violence in Development Contexts](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Learning Agenda for Addressing Gender-Based Violence in Development Contexts*. CARE-GBV.

<https://makingcents.com/project/collective-action-to-reduce-gbv/#LearningAgenda>.

Important considerations for engaging with GBV

GBV ethical guidelines

Resource type: Brief

[COVID-19 and Ending Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: UN Women. 2020. *COVID-19 and ending violence against women and girls*. UN Women. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2020/04/issue-brief-covid-19-and-ending-violence-against-women-and-girls>.

Resource type: Paper

[Documentation of Survivors of Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: Idris, Iffat. 2021. *Documentation of Survivors of Gender-Based Violence (GBV)*. Institute of Development Studies (IDS). <https://doi.org/10.19088/K4D.2021.103>.

Resource type: Guidelines

[Engage: Best Practice Guidelines in Relation to Gender-based Violence Research in Low- and Middle-income Countries](#)

Source: Bradbury-Jones C., Caxaj B., Kanja W., Kulaba M. K., Robinson-Edwards N., Thomas S., Weber S. (2020). *Ensure No “Grab And Go” Extractive Research (ENGAGE). Best Practice Guidelines in Relation to Gender-Based Violence Research in Low- and Middle-Income Countries*. University of Birmingham. <https://www.birmingham.ac.uk/documents/college-mds/engage-principles.pdf>.

Resource type: Recommendations

[Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Intervention Research on Violence Against Women](#)

Source: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2016. *Ethical and safety recommendations for intervention research on violence against women*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241510189>.

Resource type: Recommendations

[Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Researching, Documenting and Monitoring Sexual Violence in Emergencies](#)

Source: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2007. *WHO ethical and safety recommendations for researching, documenting and monitoring sexual violence in emergencies*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241595681>.

Resource type: Paper

[Ethical Considerations for Research and Evaluation on Ending Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Global Women’s Institute. 2018. *Ethical Considerations for Research and Evaluation on Ending Violence Against Women and Girls*. Guidance paper prepared for the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. <https://www.dfat.gov.au/sites/default/files/ode-evawg-ethical-considerations-for-research-and-eval.pdf>

Resource type: Brief

[GBV Principles & Approaches: Ethical Principles for GBV Programming](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *GBV Principles & Approaches: Ethical Principles for GBV Programming*. CARE. <https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/ethical-principles-for-gbv-programming/>.

Resource type: Brief

[GBV Principles & Approaches: Gender-based violence research ethics](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *GBV Principles & Approaches: Gender-based violence research ethics*. CARE. <https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/gender-based-violence-research-ethics/>.

Resource type: Guidelines

[Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action: Reducing Risk, Promoting Resilience and Aiding Recovery](#)

Source: GBV Guidelines. 2023. *Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action: Reducing Risk, Promoting Resilience and Aiding Recovery*. Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC). <https://gbvguidelines.org/en/>.

Resource type: Standards

[The Inter-Agency Minimum Standards for Gender-based Violence in Emergencies Programming](#)

Source: United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 2019. *The Inter-Agency Minimum Standards for Gender-Based Violence in Emergencies Programming*. United Nations Population Fund. <https://www.unfpa.org/minimum-standards>.

Resource type: Recommendations

[Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence Against Women](#)

Source: Gender, Equity, Human rights, Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2001. *Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence Against Women*. World Health Organization (WHO). <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-FCH-GWH-01.1>.

Resource type: Manual

[Researching Violence Against Women: A Practical Guide for Researchers and Activists](#)

Source: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2005. *Researching Violence Against Women: A Practical Guide for Researchers and Activists*. World Health Organization (WHO) and PATH. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9241546476>.

Resource type: Brief

[The Safe and Ethical Conduct of Violence Research: Guidance for Researchers and Research Staff](#)

Source: Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA). 2018. *The Safe and Ethical Conduct of Violence Research: Guidance for Researchers and Research Staff*. Innovations for Poverty Action. <https://poverty-action.org/ipv-ethical-guidelines>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Ethics](#)

Source: Sexual Violence Research Initiative (SVRI). 2023. "Ethics."

<https://www.svri.org/research-methods/ethics>.

Numerous resources, tools, discussion papers, articles on GBV research ethics.

Resource type: Brief

[Violence Against Women and Girls Data Collection During COVID-19](#)

Source: UN Women. 2021. *Violence against Women and Girls Data Collection during COVID-19*. UN Women – Headquarters. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2020/04/issue-brief-violence-against-women-and-girls-data-collection-during-covid-19>.

GBV effective interventions

Resource type: Paper

[A Rigorous Global Evidence Review of Interventions to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Kerr-Wilson, A., Gibbs, A., McAslan Fraser E., Ramsoomar, L., Parke, A., Khuwaja, HMA., and Jewkes, R. (2020). *A rigorous global evidence review of interventions to prevent violence against women and girls*. What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Global Programme.

<https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/374-evidence-reviewfweb/file>.

Resource type: Brief

[Effective Design and Implementation Elements in Interventions to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Jewkes, Rachel, S. Willan, L. Heise, L. Washington, N. Shai, A. Kerr-Wilson, and N. Christofides. 2021. *Effective Design and Implementation Elements in Interventions to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls*. What Works, UKAID. <https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/377-effective-design-and-implementation-briefweb25-02-20/file>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Elements of the Design and Implementation of Interventions to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Associated with Success: Reflections from the What Works to Prevent Violence against Women and Girls? Global Programme](#)

Source: Jewkes, Rachel, Samantha Willan, Lori Heise, Laura Washington, Nwabisa Shai, Alice Kerr-Wilson, Andrew Gibbs, Erin Stern, and Nicola Christofides. 2021. "Elements of the Design and Implementation of Interventions to Prevent Violence against Women and Girls Associated with Success: Reflections from the What Works to Prevent Violence against Women and Girls? Global Programme." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18 (22): 12129. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182212129>.

Resource type: Paper

[Interventions to Prevent or Reduce Violence Against Women and Girls: A Systematic Review of Reviews](#)

Source: Arango, Diana J.; Morton, Matthew; Gennari, Floriza; Kiplesund, Sveinung; Ellsberg, Mary. 2014. *Interventions to Prevent or Reduce Violence Against Women and Girls: A Systematic Review of Reviews*. World Bank, Washington, DC. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/21035>.

GBV prevalence

Resource type: Database

[Global Database on the Prevalence of Violence against Women](#)

Source: World Health Organization (WHO). 2021. "Global Database on the Prevalence of Violence Against Women." <https://vaw-data.srhr.org/>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Global, Regional, and National Prevalence Estimates of Physical or Sexual, or Both, Intimate Partner Violence Against Women in 2018](#)

Source: Sardinha L., Maheu-Giroux M., Stöckl H., Meyer S. R., and C. García-Moreno. 2022. "Global, Regional, and National Prevalence Estimates of Physical or Sexual, or Both, Intimate Partner Violence Against Women in 2018." *Lancet* 399 (10327): 803–813. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)02664-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02664-7).

Resource type: Fact sheet

[Violence Against Women: Key Facts](#)

Source: World Health Organization (WHO). 2021. "Violence against women." <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/violence-against-women>.

Resource type: Report

[Violence Against Women Prevalence Estimates, 2018](#)

Source: World Health Organization (WHO). 2021. "Violence Against Women Prevalence Estimates." <https://www.who.int/publications-detail-redirect/9789240022256>.

Includes links to executive summary report, regional fact sheets, and interactive data visualization platform.

GBV risks and risk mitigation

Resource type: Toolkit

Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development:

[Section 3.2 Program Elements: Risk Mitigation](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development:*

Section 3.2 Program Elements: Risk Mitigation. USAID.

https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/3-2_Program-Elements_Risk-Mitigation_508c.pdf.

Resource type: Manual

[Guidance Note: Measuring GBV Risk Mitigation Interventions in Humanitarian Settings](#)

Source: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and Harvard Humanitarian Initiative. 2022. *Guidance Note: Measuring GBV Risk Mitigation Interventions in Humanitarian Settings.* United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and Harvard Humanitarian Initiative. https://gbvguidelines.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Guidance-Note_final_color.pdf.

Resource type: Paper

[Risk Factors for Gender-based Violence: The Case of Indian Agriculture](#)

Source: Frankenthal, I., and D. Dutta. 2021. *Risk Factors for Gender-Based Violence: The Case of Indian Agriculture.* Oxfam Policy & Practice. <https://policy-practice.oxfam.org/resources/risk-factors-for-gender-based-violence-the-case-of-indian-agriculture-621301/>.

GBV prevention

Resource type: Resource hub

[Empowerment Self-defense Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ\)](#)

Source: Jocelyn A. Hollander. 2022. "Empowerment Self-Defense Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)." <https://www.jocelynhollander.com/empowerment-self-defense-frequently-asked-questions-faq/>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development:*

Section 3.1 Program Elements: Prevention. USAID.

https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/3-1_Program-Elements_Prevention_508c.pdf.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[The Importance of Self-defense Training for Sexual Violence Prevention](#)

Source: Hollander, Jocelyn A. 2016. "The Importance of Self-Defense Training for Sexual Violence Prevention." *Feminism & Psychology* 26 (2): 207–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0959353516637393>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Mechanisms for the Prevention of Adolescent Intimate Partner Violence: A Realist Review of Interventions in Low- and Middle-income Countries](#)

Source: Lowe, Hattie, Joanna Dobbin, Ligia Kiss, Joelle Mak, Jenevieve Mannell, Daniella Watson, and Delanjathan Devakumar. 2022. "Mechanisms for the Prevention of Adolescent Intimate Partner Violence: A Realist Review of Interventions in Low- and Middle-Income Countries." *PLOS Global Public Health* 2 (11): e0001230. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0001230>.

Resource type: Report

[Preventing Gender-based Violence, Building Livelihoods: Guidance and Tools for Improved Programming](#)

Source: The Women's Refugee Commission. 2011. *Preventing Gender-based Violence, Building Livelihoods: Guidance and Tools for Improved Programming*. The Women's Refugee Commission.

<https://www.womensrefugeecommission.org/research-resources/preventing-gender-based-violence-building-livelihoods-guidance-and-tools-for-improved-programming/>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Prevention of Violence Against Women and Girls: What Does the Evidence Say?](#)

Source: Ellsberg, Mary, Diana J. Arango, Matthew Morton, Floriza Gennari, Sveinung Kiplesund, Manuel Contreras, and Charlotte Watts. 2015. "Prevention of Violence against Women and Girls: What Does the Evidence Say?" *The Lancet* 385 (9977): 1555–66. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(14\)61703-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61703-7).

Resource type: Resource hub

[Published Papers Featuring Results from No Means No Programming](#)

Source: No Means No Worldwide. 2018. "Published Papers Featuring Results from No Means No Programming." <https://www.nomeansnoworldwide.org/research>.

Published papers featuring results from No Means No programming.

Resource type: Paper

[What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 2: Interventions to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Fulu, Emma, and Alice Kerr-Wilson. 2015. *What works to prevent violence against women and girls evidence reviews. Paper 2: Interventions to prevent violence against women and girls*. WhatWorks to Prevent Violence. <https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/35-global-evidence-reviews-paper-2-interventions-to-prevent-violence-against-women-and-girls-sep-2015/file>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Women's Self-defense and Sexual Assault Resistance: The State of the Field](#)

Source: Hollander, Jocelyn A. 2018. "Women's Self-Defense and Sexual Assault Resistance: The State of the Field." *Sociology Compass* 12 (8): e12597. <https://doi.org/10.1111/soc4.12597>.

GBV response/survivors

Resource type: Strategy

[DOs & DON'Ts: How to Respond if Someone Tells You They Have Experienced Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *DOs & DON'Ts: How to Respond if Someone Tells You They Have Experienced Gender-based Violence*. CARE. https://www.care.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/GBV-Resource_DOs-%5E0-DONTs-when-responding-to-a-GBV-disclosure_web.pdf.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development
Section 3.3 Program Elements: Response](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.3 Program Elements: Response*. USAID. https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/3-3_Program-Elements_Response_508c.pdf.

Resource type: Manual

[How to Build, Strengthen, and Maintain Gender-based Violence Referral Networks](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2022. *How to Build, Strengthen, and Maintain Gender-based Violence Referral Networks. Note No. 8 In A Series.* USAID.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-08-Referral-Networks-accessible.pdf>.

Resource type: Manual

[How to Implement a Survivor-Centered Approach in GBV Programming](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2021. *How to Implement a Survivor-Centered Approach in GBV Programming. Note No. 3 In A Series.* USAID.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-03-Survivor-centered-v9-508c.pdf>.

Resource type: Brief, manual

[How to Support Survivors of Gender-based Violence When a GBV Actor Is Not Available in Your Area](#)

Source: Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC). 2018. *How to support survivors of gender-based violence when a GBV actor is not available in your area: A step-by-step Pocket Guide for humanitarian practitioners—Version 2.0.* IASC. <https://gbvguidelines.org/en/pocketguide/>

The more general GBV Guidelines resources include: (1) a background note and FAQs, (2) a user guide and (3) a pocket guide. For frontline practitioners in all humanitarian sectors. Includes key messages/talking points that can be used for advocacy and strategic communications.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Service Mapping Tool](#)

Source: Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC). n.d. “Mapping Tool for GBV Services.”

<https://psea.interagencystandingcommittee.org/resources/mapping-tool-gbv-services>.

To map and document existing services for survivors of sexual violence.

Resource type: Paper

[What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 3: Response Mechanisms to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Jewkes, Rachel, Lyndsay McLean Hilker, Seema Khan, Emma Fulu, Federica Busiello, and Erika Fraser. 2015. *What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 3: Response Mechanisms to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls.* WhatWorks to Prevent Violence.

<https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/36-global-evidence-reviews-paper-3-response-mechanisms-to-prevent-violence-against-women-and-girls/file>.

GBV in the private sector/workplace

Resource type: Manual

[Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment: Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector](#)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC), CDC Group (CDC), and European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). 2020. *Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment: Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector.* IFC, CDC, and EBRD. <https://www.ifc.org/addressinggbvh>.

This page contains a manual and related resources including sector briefs, case studies, tool kits, and tip sheets on how to develop grievance mechanisms, codes of conduct, workplace policies relating to sexual abuse and exploitation and sexual harassment.

GBV business case/costing GBV

Resource type: Brief

[A Briefer: Gender Inequality Causes Poverty](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2021. *A Briefer: Gender Inequality Causes Poverty*. Banyan Global. <https://banyanglobal.com/resource/gender-inequality-causes-poverty-briefer/>.

Though not exclusively about GBV, the section on the relationship between gender inequality and poverty is helpful background to costing GBV. There are also sections on lack of safety, rape in conflict, and slavery.

Resource type: Paper

[Conflict and Violence: Benefits and Costs of the Conflict and Violence, Targets for the Post-2015 Development Agenda](#)

Source: Fearon, James, and Anke Hoeffler. 2014. *Benefits and Costs of the Conflict and Violence Targets for the Post-2015 Development Agenda: Post-2015 Consensus*. Copenhagen Consensus Center.

https://copenhagenconsensus.com/sites/default/files/conflict_assessment_-_hoeffler_and_fearon.pdf.

Resource type: Paper

[Costs of Violence Against Women: An Examination of the Evidence](#)

Source: Ashe, S., N. Duvvury, S. Raghavendra, S. Scriver, and D. O'Donovan. 2016. *Costs of Violence Against Women: An Examination of the Evidence*. Working Paper No. 2. WhatWorks to Prevent Violence.

<https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/68-authors-ashe-s-duvvury-n-raghavendra-s-scriver-s-and-o-donovan-d/file>.

Resource type: Report

[Counting the Cost: The Price Society Pays for Violence Against Women](#)

Source: Ibrahim, Zainab, Jayanthi Kuru-Utumpala, and Jay Goulden. 2018. *Counting the Cost: The Price Society Pays for Violence Against Women*. CARE International.

<https://www.care-international.org/resources/counting-cost-price-society-pays-violence-against-women>.

Resource type: Paper

[The Heavy Economic Toll of Gender-based Violence: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa](#)

Source: Stenzel, Rasmané, and David Ouedraogo. 2021. *The Heavy Economic Toll of Gender-Based Violence: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa*. International Monetary Fund (IMF).

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2021/11/19/The-Heavy-Economic-Toll-of-Gender-based-Violence-Evidence-from-Sub-Saharan-Africa-509667>.

Resource type: Paper

[Intimate Partner Violence: Economic Costs and Implications for Growth and Development](#)

Source: Duvvury, Nata, Callan, Aoife, Carney, Patrick, and Raghavendra, Srinivas. 2013. *Intimate Partner Violence: Economic Costs and Implications for Growth and Development*. Women's Voice, Agency, and Participation Research Series No. 3. World Bank. <http://hdl.handle.net/10986/16697>.

Resource type: Paper

[What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 4: Approaches to Scale-up and Assessing Cost-Effectiveness of Programmes to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Remme, Michelle, Christine Michaels-Igbokwe, and Charlotte Watts. 2015. *What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 4: Approaches to Scale-Up and Assessing Cost-Effectiveness of Programmes to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls*. WhatWorks to Prevent Violence.

<https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/38-2-global-evidence-reviews-paper-4-approaches-to-scale-up-and-assessing-cost-effectiveness-of-programmes-to-prevent-violence-against-women-and-girls/file>.

Resource type: Report

[Workplace Responses to Family and Sexual Violence in PNG: Measuring the Business Case](#)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC). 2021. *Workplace Responses to Family and Sexual Violence in PNG: Measuring the Business Case*. IFC. <https://www.ifc.org/en/insights-reports/2021/png-fsv-report-final>.

GBV and intersectionality

Resource type: Brief

[The Value of Intersectionality in Understanding Violence Against Women and Girls \(VAWG\)](#)

Source: European Union, Imkaan, UN Women. 2019. *The Value of Intersectionality in Understanding Violence Against Women and Girls (VAWG)*. UN Women. <https://eca.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2019/10/the-value-of-intersectionality-in-understanding-violence-against-women-and-girls>.

GBV social protection

Resource type: Paper

[Addressing Violence Against Women Through Social Protection: A Review of the Evidence](#)

Source: UN Women. 2023. *Addressing Violence against Women through Social Protection: A Review of the Evidence: Policy Brief 26*. UN Women. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2023/03/policy-brief-addressing-violence-against-women-through-social-protection>.

Resource type: Brief

[Cash Transfers and Intimate Partner Violence: Findings from a Review of Quantitative and Qualitative Studies in Low- and Middle-Income Countries](#)

Source: The Prevention Collaborative. 2019. *Evidence Brief: Cash Transfers and Intimate Partner Violence: Findings from a Review of Quantitative and Qualitative Studies in Low- and Middle-Income Countries*. The Prevention Collective. <https://socialprotection.org/discover/publications/cash-transfers-and-intimate-partner-violence>.

GBV research agenda/data gaps

Resource type: Manual

[Beyond Numbers: Improving the Gathering of GBV Data to Inform Humanitarian Responses](#)

Source: United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 2021. *Beyond Numbers: Improving the Gathering of Gender-Based Violence Data to Inform Humanitarian Responses*. UNFPA. <https://arabstates.unfpa.org/en/publications/beyond-numbers-improving-gathering-gender-based-violence-data-inform-humanitarian>.

Resource type: Report

[Global Shared Research Agenda for Research on Violence Against Women in Low and Middle-income Countries](#)

Source: Sexual Violence Research Initiative (SVRI) and The Equity Initiative (EQI). 2021. *Full Report: Global Shared Research Agenda for Research on Violence Against Women in Low and Middle-income Countries*. SVRI. <https://www.svri.org/sites/default/files/attachments/2021-09-15/GSRA%20VAWG%20Sept%202021%20FullReport%20Final.pdf>.

Resource type: Paper

[Thematic Paper 1: Research – Mapping the Complexities and Challenges of Researching Violence Against Women and Girls in Developing Contexts](#)

Source: Bradley, T., Crawford, S. and Lloyd-Laney, M. 2020. *Thematic Paper 1: Research – Mapping the Complexities and Challenges of Researching Violence Against Women and Girls in Developing Contexts*. DFID's What Works to Prevent VAWG Programme, IMC Worldwide.
<https://www.whatworks.co.za/documents/publications/389-thematic-study-1-research-march-2020/file>.

Resource type: Paper

[What Works to Prevent Violence Against Women and Girls Evidence Reviews Paper 1: State of the Field of Research on Violence Against Women and Girls](#)

Source: Fulu, Emma, and Lori Heise. 2015. *What Works - Global Evidence Reviews: Paper 1: State of the Field of Research on Violence against Women and Girls*. WhatWorks to Prevent Violence.
<https://www.whatworks.co.za/resources/item/71-global-evidence-reviews-paper-1-state-of-the-field-of-research-on-violence-against-women-and-girls>.

GBV enabling environment

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development
Section 3.4 Program Elements: Enabling Environment](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.4 Program Elements: Enabling Environment*. USAID.
https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/3-4-Program-Elements-Enabling-Environment_508c.pdf.

GBV social norms/harmful cultural practices

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[How Social Norms Contribute to Physical Violence Among Ever-partnered Women in Uganda: A Qualitative Study](#)

Source: Nnyombi, Aloysious, Paul Bukuluki, Samuel Besigwa, Jane Ocaya-Irama, Charity Namara, and Beniamino Cislighi. 2022. "How Social Norms Contribute to Physical Violence among Ever-Partnered Women in Uganda: A Qualitative Study." *Frontiers in Sociology* 7.
<https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fsoc.2022.867024>.

Resource type: Brief

[How to Identify and Advance Equitable Social Norms](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2021. "How to Identify and Advance Equitable Social Norms in GBV Context." <https://www.developmentpi.com/news/how-to-identify-and-advance-equitable-social-norms-in-gbv-context>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Is Gender-Based Violence a Social Norm? Rethinking Power in a Popular Development Intervention](#)

Source: Piedalue, Amy, Amanda Gilbertson, Kalissa Alexeyeff, and Elise Klein. 2020. "Is Gender-Based Violence a Social Norm? Rethinking Power in a Popular Development Intervention." *Feminist Review* 126 (1): 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0141778920944463>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Social Norms and Beliefs About Gender Based Violence Scale: A Measure for Use with Gender Based Violence Prevention Programs in Low-Resource and Humanitarian Settings](#)

Source: Perrin, Nancy, Mendy Marsh, Amber Clough, Amelie Desgroppes, Clement Yope Phanuel, Ali Abdi, Francesco Kaburu, et al. 2019. "Social Norms and Beliefs about Gender Based Violence Scale: A Measure for Use with Gender Based Violence Prevention Programs in Low-Resource and Humanitarian Settings." *Conflict and Health* 13 (1): 6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-019-0189-x>.

GBV monitoring and evaluation

Resource type: Manual

[Counting on Change: A Guide to Prevention Monitoring](#)

Source: Our Watch. 2017. *Counting on Change: A guide to prevention monitoring*. Our Watch. <https://www.actionpvaaw.org.au/practical-resources/resource-library/counting-on-change-a-guide-to-prevention-monitoring>.

Resource type: Recommendations

[Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Intervention Research on Violence Against Women—Building on Lessons from the WHO Publication: Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence Against Women](#)

Source: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2016. *Ethical and safety recommendations for intervention research on violence against women*. WHO. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241510189>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Evaluating the Communities Care Program: Best Practice for Rigorous Research to Evaluate Gender Based Violence Prevention and Response Programs in Humanitarian Settings](#)

Source: Glass, N., N. Perrin, A. Clough, A. Desgroppes, F. N. Kaburu, J. Melton, A. Rink, S. Read-Hamilton, and M. Marsh. 2018. "Evaluating the Communities Care Program: Best Practice for Rigorous Research to Evaluate Gender Based Violence Prevention and Response Programs in Humanitarian Settings." *Conflict and Health* 12 (1): 5. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13031-018-0138-0>.

Resource type: Manual

[Guidance for Gender Based Violence \(GBV\) Monitoring and Mitigation within Non-GBV Focused Sectoral Programming](#)

Source: CARE. 2014. *Guidance for Gender Based Violence (GBV) Monitoring and Mitigation within Non-GBV Focused Sectoral Programming*. CARE. <https://www.fsnnetwork.org/resource/guidance-gender-based-violence-gbv-monitoring-and-mitigation-within-non-gbv-focused>.

Resource type: Manual

[How to note: Violence against women and girls - monitoring and evaluation for programming on violence against women and girls](#)

Source: Department for International Development (DFID). 2012. *How to note: Violence against women and girls – monitoring and evaluation for programming on violence against women and girls*. DFID. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/how-to-note-violence-against-women-and-girls-monitoring-and-evaluation>.

Resource type: Manual

[INSPIRE Indicator Guidance and Results Framework—Ending Violence Against Children: How to define and measure change](#)

Source: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). 2018. *INSPIRE Indicator Guidance and Results Framework—Ending Violence Against Children: How to define and measure change*. UNICEF. <https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/inspire-indicator-guidance-and-results-framework>.

Designed to help governments and NGOs monitor progress and track change over time across the seven INSPIRE strategies. The document includes a results framework and core set of indicators, alongside detailed guidance on how to use them.

Resource type: Presentation

[Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation \(M&E\) of Gender Based Violence Programs](#)

Source: Global Women's Institute. 2019. "Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) of Gender-Based Violence Programmes." Presentation, George Washington University, for a Sexual Violence Research Initiative (SVRI) Pre-Conference Workshop, October 2019.

<https://www.ungei.org/publication/participatory-monitoring-and-evaluation-me-gender-based-violence-programs>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Programming Essentials, Monitoring & Evaluation](#)

Source: UN Women Virtual Knowledge Centre to End Violence against Women and Girls. 2020. "Programming Essentials, Monitoring & Evaluation." Virtual Knowledge Centre to End Violence against Women and Girls.

<https://endvawnow.org/en/modules/view/14-programming-essentials-monitoring-evaluation.html>.

Range of relevant resources, including guidance, case studies and examples of promising practice related to violence response and prevention interventions and M&E.

Resource type: Manual

[Putting Women First: Ethical and Safety Recommendations for Research on Domestic Violence Against Women](#)

Source: Gender, Equity, Human rights, Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2001. *Putting women first: Ethical and safety recommendations for research on domestic violence against women*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-FCH-GWH-01.1>.

Resource type: Manual

[Researching Violence Against Women: A Practical Guide for Researchers and Activists](#)

Source: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Research (SRH) team. 2005. *Researching violence against women: a practical guide for researchers and activists*. World Health Organization (WHO) and PATH. 2005. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9241546476>.

Resource type: Manual

[RESPECT Framework Monitoring and Evaluation \(M&E\) Guidance](#)

Source: UN Women, WHO. 2020. *RESPECT Framework Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) Guidance*. UN Women, WHO.

<https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2020/RESPECT-implementation-guide-Monitoring-and-evaluation-guidance-en.pdf>.

Resource type: Manual

[Violence Against Women and Girls: A Compendium of Monitoring and Evaluation Indicators](#)

Source: Bloom, S. 2008. *Violence Against Women and Girls: A Compendium of Monitoring and Evaluation Indicators — MEASURE Evaluation*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID). <https://gsdrc.org/document-library/violence-against-women-and-girls-a-compendium-of-monitoring-and-evaluation-indicators/>.

Violence against children

Resource type: Paper

[Ethical Principles, Dilemmas and Risks in Collecting Data on Violence Against Children: A Review of Available Literature](#)

Source: Powell, M. 2012. *Ethical Principles, Dilemmas and Risks in Collecting Data on Violence Against Children: A Review of Available Literature*. Child Protection Monitoring and Evaluation Reference Group (CP MERG). UNICEF, United Nations Children's Fund.

<https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/document/ethical-principles-dilemmas-and-risks-collecting-data-violence-against-children-review/>.

Resource type: Manual

[How to Use USAID's Interactive Maps on the Prevalence of Child, Early, and Forced Marriage and Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting](#)

Source: USAID'S Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2021. *How to Use USAID's Interactive Maps on the Prevalence of Child, Early, and Forced Marriage and Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting. Note No. 2 in a Series*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2021.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-02-How-to-note-Maps-v10-508c-v10.pdf>.

Resource type: Manual

[INSPIRE Indicator Guidance and Results Framework](#)

Source: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). 2018. *INSPIRE Indicator Guidance and Results Framework—Ending Violence Against Children: How to define and measure change*. UNICEF.

<https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/inspire-indicator-guidance-and-results-framework>.

The document focuses on guidance for using the results framework and indicators for the INSPIRE strategies. It includes a chapter on ethical considerations for collecting data on violence against children.

Resource type: Report

[Violence Against Children: A Review of Evidence Relevant to Africa on Prevalence, Impacts and Prevention](#)

Source: Big Win Philanthropy. 2018. *Violence against children: A review of evidence relevant to Africa on prevalence, impacts and prevention*. Big Win Philanthropy.

<https://ci.uct.ac.za/projects-reporters-resources-violence-against-children-overview-violence-overview-reports/violence>

Violence against children: A review of evidence relevant to Africa on prevalence, impacts and prevention.

Engaging communities and implementing partners

Resource type: Manual

[How to Engage Locally Led Organizations in Gender-based Violence Programming](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2022. *How to Engage Locally Led Organizations in Gender-based Violence Programming. Note No. 10 in a Series*. USAID.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-10-Locally-Led-Orgs-accessible.pdf>.

GBV: engaging men and boys

Resource type: Resource hub

[Engaging Men and Boys in Violence Prevention](#)

Source: Flood, Michael. 2019. *Engaging Men and Boys in Violence Prevention*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US. <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-44208-6>.

Multiple resources available.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Engaging Men in Violence Prevention: Key Resources](#)

Source: XY Web Portal. 2017. "Engaging Men in Violence Prevention: Key Resources."

<https://xyonline.net/content/engaging-men-violence-prevention-key-resources>.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Promoting Nurturing, Equitable, Nonviolent Masculinity Since 2011](#)

Source: Equimundo. 2023. "Home." <https://www.equimundo.org/>.

Multiple resources available.

GBV and refugees

Resource type: Manual

[Gender-based Violence Research, Monitoring, and Evaluation with Refugee and Conflict-Affected Populations: A Manual and Toolkit for Researchers and Practitioners](#)

Source: Global Women's Institute, George Washington University. 2017. *Gender-Based Violence Research, Monitoring, and Evaluation with Refugee and Conflict-Affected Populations: A Manual and Toolkit for Researchers and Practitioners*. Global Women's Institute, George Washington University. <https://www.whatworks.co.za/resources/reports/item/654-gender-based-violence-research-monitoring-and-evaluation-with-refugee-and-conflict-affected-populations-a-manual-and-toolkit-for-researchers-and-practitioners>.

Resource type: Report

[Preventing Gender-based Violence, Building Livelihoods: Guidance and Tools for Improved Programming](#)

Source: Women's Refugee Commission. 2011. *Preventing Gender-based Violence, Building Livelihoods: Guidance and Tools for Improved Programming*. Women's Refugee Commission. <https://www.womensrefugeecommission.org/research-resources/preventing-gender-based-violence-building-livelihoods-guidance-and-tools-for-improved-programming/>.

Sector-specific GBV topics

GBV and economic empowerment

Resource type: Report

[Digital Finance and Women's Economic Empowerment in Beyond Production Roles in Agriculture and Food Systems](#)

Source: Hohenberger, Elizabeth, Ashley Guy, Whitney Moret, Cooper Roberts, Samantha Croasdaile, and Katie Cheney. 2021. *Digital Finance and Women's Economic Empowerment in Beyond Production Roles in Agriculture and Food Systems*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

<https://agrilinks.org/post/resource-digital-finance-and-womens-economic-empowerment>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5 Sector-specific Program Elements: Addressing Gender-based Violence through Economic Growth and Trade Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Economic Growth and Trade Programs*. USAID.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-Sector-brief-Economic-Growth-and-Trade-accessible.pdf>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Toolkit for Integrating GBV Prevention and Response into Economic Growth Projects](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2014. *Toolkit for Integrating GBV Prevention and Response into Economic Growth Projects*. USAID.

<https://2017-2020.usaid.gov/documents/1865/toolkit-integrating-gbv-prevention-and-response-economic-growth-projects>.

Resource type: Report

[Reports of the Standard-setting Committee on Violence and Harassment in the World of Work: Instruments Submitted for Adoption by the Conference](#)

Source: International Labour Conference. 2019. "Reports of the Standard-Setting Committee on Violence and Harassment in the World of Work: Instruments Submitted for Adoption by the Conference." Record of proceedings. June 20, 2019.

http://www.ilo.org/ilc/ILCSessions/108/reports/provisional-records/WCMS_711242/lang--en/index.htm.

GBV and agriculture and food security

Resource type: Brief

[Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment \(GBVH\) in the Agribusiness Sector](#)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC). 2020. *Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment (GBVH) in the Agribusiness Sector*. IFC. [URL](#).

Resource type: Toolkit

[Addressing Worker Vulnerability in Agricultural and Food Supply Chains: Pilot Toolkit](#)

Source: Ergon Associates Ltd. 2016. *Addressing Worker Vulnerability in Agricultural and Food Supply Chains: Pilot Toolkit*. Ethical Trading Initiative. <https://www.ethicaltrade.org/insights/resources/addressing-worker-vulnerability-agricultural-and-food-supply-chains-vulnerable>.

Toolkit for companies on how to conduct due diligence to both identify and act upon human rights risks in agricultural and food supply chains, including risks of GBVH.

Resource type: Case study

[Case Study: Exploring Client Approaches to Gender-based Violence Prevention and Response - Bioparques de Occidente, Agribusiness and Forestry, Mexico](#)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC). 2020. *Case Study: Exploring Client Approaches to Gender-Based Violence Prevention and Response - Bioparques de Occidente, Agribusiness and Forestry, Mexico*. IFC. <https://www.ifc.org/en/insights-reports/2020/publications-casestudy-gbv-bioparques>.

Bioparques de Occidente has implemented a holistic approach toward the prevention of gender-based violence and sexual harassment within the workplace and its worker housing complexes. It goes beyond minimum environmental, social and governance requirements and provides a range of on-site support services for staff welfare.

Resource type: Case study

[Case Study: Gender-smart Solutions Reduce Employee Absenteeism and Turnover in Solomon Islands](#)

Source: International Finance Corporation (IFC). 2018. "Case Study: Gender Smart Solutions Reduce Employee Absenteeism and Turnover in Solomon Islands." World Bank.

<https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/496821511506069697/Case-study-gender-smart-solutions-reduce-employee-absenteeism-and-turnover-in-Solomon-Islands>.

Case study exploring the impact of domestic violence on absenteeism at SolTuna, a tuna processing plant in the Solomon Islands. To find out more, see Addressing Gender-based Violence and Harassment: Emerging Good Practice for the Private Sector.

Resource type: Toolkit

Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development

[Section 3.5 Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Agriculture Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Agriculture Programs*. USAID.

https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/7_27_22_CARE-GBV-Sector-brief-Agriculture-accessible.pdf.

Resource type: Brief

[Gender-based Violence & Food Insecurity: What We Know and Why Gender Equality is the Answer](#)

Source: CARE. 2022. *Gender-based Violence & Food Insecurity: What We Know and Why Gender Equality is the Answer*. CARE.

<https://www.care.org/news-and-stories/resources/gender-based-violence-and-food-insecurity-what-we-know-and-why-gender-equality-is-the-answer/>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Gender-based Violence in Food Systems](#)

Source: Forsythe, Lora. 2023. "Gender-Based Violence in Food Systems." *Nature Food* 4 (6): 472–75. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43016-023-00777-y>.

Brief overview of GBV in food systems with sections on the concept of GBV, why GBV exists in food systems, current knowledge on GBV in food systems, and a collaborative agenda.

Resource type: Report

[Gender-based Violence Resource List and Good Practices in Agriculture and Other Sectors](#)

Source: Young, E, J. Arney, and K. Cheney. 2020. *Gender-based Violence Resource List and Good Practices in Agriculture and Other Sectors*. EnCompass LLC.

https://agrilinks.org/sites/default/files/media/file/AWE%20Tools_Good%20Practices%20for%20GBV%20in%20Agriculture.pdf.

Resource type: Blog

[Gender-based Violence Threatens Food Security but Can Be Tackled](#)

Source: Cole, Sarah. 2021. "Gender-Based Violence Threatens Food Security but Can Be Tackled." CGIAR GENDER Impact Platform. <https://gender.cgiar.org/news/gender-based-violence-threatens-food-security-can-be-tackled>.

Resource type: Manual

[Global Women's Safety Framework in Rural Spaces: Informed by Experience in the Tea Sector](#)

Source: UN Women. 2018. *A Global Women's Safety Framework in Rural Spaces: Informed by experience in the tea sector*. UN Women. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2018/12/global-womens-safety-framework-in-rural-spaces-informed-by-experience-in-the-tea-sector>.

Resource type: Manual

[Guide to Support the Implementation of the Global Women's Safety Framework](#)

Source: UN Women and Unilever. 2019. *Guide to Support the Implementation of the Global Women's Safety Framework in Rural Spaces*. UN Women. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2019/05/guide-to-support-the-implementation-of-the-global-womens-safety-framework-in-rural-spaces>.

Resource type: Strategy

[Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action: Food Security and Agriculture](#)

Source: Global Protection Cluster, Inter-Agency Standing Committee. 2015. *Guidelines for Integrating Gender-based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Action: Food Security and Agriculture*. Inter-Agency Standing Committee. https://gbvguidelines.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/TAG-FSA-08_26_2015.pdf.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Harms to Community Food Security Resulting from Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: Okpara, Uche T., and Ifeoma Q. Anugwa. 2022. "Harms to Community Food Security Resulting from Gender-Based Violence." *Land* 11 (12): 2335. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land11122335>.

Resource type: Brief

[How Can Food Security Interventions Contribute to Reducing Gender-based Violence?](#)

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2017. *Brief How can food security interventions contribute to reducing gender-based violence?* FAO. <https://genderandenvironment.org/how-can-food-security-interventions-contribute-to-reducing-gender-based-violence/>.

Resource type: Manual

[How Can We Protect Men, Women and Children from Gender-based Violence? Addressing GBV in the Food Security and Agriculture Sector](#)

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO). 2018. *How can we protect men, women and children from gender-based violence? Addressing GBV in the food security and agriculture sector*. FAO. <https://www.fao.org/3/i7928en/i7928EN.pdf>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[The Interrelationship Between Food Security, Climate Change, and Gender-based Violence: A Scoping Review with System Dynamics Modeling](#)

Source: Agrawal, Pooja, Lori Ann Post, Janis Glover, Denise Hersey, Piya Oberoi, and Brian Biroscak. 2023. "The Interrelationship between Food Security, Climate Change, and Gender-Based Violence: A Scoping Review with System Dynamics Modeling." *PLOS Global Public Health* 3 (2): e0000300. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0000300>.

Resource type: Book chapter

[A Review of Evidence on Gender Equality, Women's Empowerment, and Food Systems](#)

Source: Njuki, Jemimah, Sarah Eissler, Hazel Malapit, Ruth Meinzen-Dick, Elizabeth Bryan, and Agnes Quisumbing. 2023. "A Review of Evidence on Gender Equality, Women's Empowerment, and Food Systems." In *Science and Innovations for Food Systems Transformation*, Joachim Von Braun, Kaosar Afsana, Louise O. Fresco, and Mohamed Hag Ali Hassan (Eds), 165–89. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15703-5_9.

Resource type: Paper

[Spotlight on Sexual Violence and Harassment in Commercial Agriculture: Lower and Middle-Income Countries](#)

Source: Henry, Carla, and Jacqueline Adams. 2018. *Spotlight on Sexual Violence and Harassment in Commercial Agriculture: Lower and Middle-Income Countries*. International Labour Organization (ILO). https://www.ilo.org/global/research/publications/working-papers/WCMS_630672/lang--en/index.htm.

Resource type: Paper

[Thorns Amongst the Roses: A Cross-country Analysis of Human Rights Issues in Flower Farms in East Africa](#)

Source: Mlyniska, Anna, Gabriella Wass, and Flavia Amoding. 2015. *Thorns Amongst the Roses: A Cross-country Analysis of Human Rights Issues in Flower Farms in East Africa*. Global Horticultural Workers and Environmental Rights Network (GOWERN), International Peace Information Service (IPIS). <https://ipisresearch.be/publication/thorns-amongst-the-roses-a-cross-country-analysis-of-human-rights-issues-in-flower-farms-in-east-africa/>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Toolkit to Address Gender-based Violence in Agriculture and Market Systems Development](#)

Source: Eckman, A. K., J. Williamson, K. Cheney, Z. Mesfin. 2022. *Toolkit to Address Gender-Based Violence in Agriculture and Market Systems Development*. Prepared by EnCompass LLC for the United States Agency for International Development. <https://livestocklab.ifas.ufl.edu/media/livestocklabifasufledu/pdf-/TOOLKIT-TO-ADDRESS-GENDERBASED-VIOLENCE-IN-AGRICULTURE---FtF-AWE--6.22.pdf>.

Resource type: Brief

[Violence Against Women and Girls Resource Guide: Agriculture Sector Brief](#)

Source: World Bank. 2022. *Violence Against Women and Girls Resource Guide: Agriculture Sector Brief*. World Bank. <https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099504506302242122/pdf/IDU1617df67410bb414573194bf10bd5c437a93a.pdf>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Violence as an Under-recognized Barrier to Women's Realization of Their Right to Adequate Food and Nutrition: Case Studies From Georgia and South Africa.](#)

Source: Bellows, Anne C., Stefanie Lemke, Anna Jenderedjian, and Veronika Scherbaum. 2015. "Violence as an Under-Recognized Barrier to Women's Realization of Their Right to Adequate Food and Nutrition: Case Studies from Georgia and South Africa." *Violence Against Women* 21 (10): 1194–1217. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801215591631>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Young Women and Feminised Work: Complicating Narratives of Empowerment through Entrepreneurship with the Stories of Coffeehouse Owners in Wukro, Ethiopia](#)

Source: Johnson, Zoë. 2020. "Young Women and Feminised Work: Complicating Narratives of Empowerment through Entrepreneurship with the Stories of Coffeehouse Owners in Wukro, Ethiopia." *Gender a Výzkum / Gender and Research* 21 (1): 64–88. <https://doi.org/10.13060/gav.2020.004>.

GBV and environment

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development Section 3.5 Sector-specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Climate Adaptation and Mitigation Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Climate Adaptation and Mitigation Programs*. USAID.

<https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-Sector-Brief-Climate-Adaptation-and-Mitigation-Programs-accessible.pdf>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development Section 3.5 Sector-specific Program Elements: Addressing Gender-Based Violence through Water Security, Sanitation, and Hygiene Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Water Security, Sanitation, and Hygiene Programs*. USAID.

https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/8_24_22_CARE-GBV-Sector-brief-WSSH-accessible.pdf.

Resource type: Resource hub

[Gender-based Violence and Environment Linkages](#)

Source: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). 2020. "Gender-Based Violence and Environment Linkages." <https://genderandenvironment.org/agent-gbv-env/>.

Resource type: Report

[Gender-based Violence and Environment Linkages: The Violence of Inequality](#)

Source: Camey, Itzá Castañeda, Laura Sabater, Cate Owren, and A. Emmett Boyer with Jamie Wen (ed.). 2020. *Gender-based Violence and Environment Linkages: The Violence of Inequality*. International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN). <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/gender-based-violence-and-environment-linkages-violence-inequality>.

This comprehensive resource on GBV and environmental linkages has sections on: Framing issues; GBV and access, use, and control over natural resources; GBV in the context of environmental threats and pressures including climate change, agribusiness, illegal wildlife trade and logging, fishing, mining, and other extractive resources; GBV and environmental action; and recommendations for ways forward. Includes extensive references to additional resources.

Resource type: Book

[Gender, Climate Change and Livelihoods: Vulnerabilities and Adaptations](#)

Source: Eastin, J., and K. Dupuy. 2021. "An Introduction to Gender, Climate Change and Livelihoods." In *Gender, Climate Change and Livelihoods: Vulnerabilities and Adaptations*. CABI Books, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1079/9781789247053.0001>.

This edited book applies a gendered lens to the dynamic linkages between climate change and livelihoods in developing countries. It examines how climate change affects women and men in distinct ways, and the implications for earning income and accessing the natural, social, economic, and political resources required to survive and thrive. The chapters address gender and climate issues broadly but include some coverage of gender-based violence.

Resource type: Brief

[Tackling Violence Against Women and Girls in the Context of Climate Change](#)

Source: UN Women. 2022. *Tackling Violence Against Women and Girls in the Context of Climate Change*. UN Women.

<https://www.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2022/03/tackling-violence-against-women-and-girls-in-the-context-of-climate-change>.

GBV and energy and infrastructure

Resource type: Toolkit

[Building a Safer World: Toolkit for Integrating GBV Prevention and Response into USAID Energy and Infrastructure Projects](#)

Source: O'Neil, Daniel, Danielle Renzi, Alyssa McDermott, and Anelia Atanassova. 2015. *Building a Safer World: Toolkit for Integrating GBV Prevention and Response into USAID Energy and Infrastructure Projects*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2015. <https://www.usaid.gov/what-we-do/gender-equality-and-womens-empowerment/reducing-gender-based-violence/energy-infrastructure>.

GBV and land and water use/rights

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Characterizing Gender-based Violence in the Context of Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene: A Scoping Review of Evidence in Low- and Middle-income Countries](#)

Source: Nunbogu, Abraham Marshall, and Susan J. Elliott. 2022. "Characterizing Gender-Based Violence in the Context of Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene: A Scoping Review of Evidence in Low- and Middle-Income Countries." *Water Security* 15 (April): 100113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wasec.2022.100113>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development Section 3.5 Sector-specific Program Elements: Addressing Gender-based Violence through Land and Property Rights Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Land and Property Rights Programs*. USAID. <https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-Sector-brief-Land-and-Property-Rights-accessible.pdf>.

Resource type: Toolkit

[Intimate Partner Violence and Land Toolkit](#)

Source: United States Agency for International Development (USAID). 2018. *Intimate Partner Violence and Land Toolkit*. USAID.

<https://www.land-links.org/tool-resource/intimate-partner-violence-and-land-toolkit/>.

Supports the objectives of the United States Strategy to Prevent and Respond to Gender-based Violence Globally and USAID's Gender Equality and Female Empowerment Policy. It is designed for activities and projects of USAID focused on strengthening secure land tenure, property rights, and land governance in rural, peri-urban and urban areas.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Jaboya \("Sex for Fish"\): A Qualitative Analysis of Contextual Risk Factors for Extramarital Partnerships in the Fishing Communities in Western Kenya](#)

Source: Kwen, Zachary A., Chris A Shisanya, Elizabeth A Bukusi, Janet M Turan, Shari L Dworkin, Grace A Rota, and Isaac J Mwanzo 2017. "Jaboya ('Sex for Fish'): A Qualitative Analysis of Contextual Risk Factors for Extramarital Partnerships in the Fishing Communities in Western Kenya." *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 46 (7): 1877–1890. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-016-0930-0>.

Resource type: Blog

[The Link Between Land and Gender-based Violence](#)

Source: Richardson, Amanda, and Ailey Hughes. 2015. "The Link Between Land and Gender-Based Violence." LandLinks (blog).

<https://www.land-links.org/2015/03/the-link-between-land-and-gender-based-violence/>.

Resource type: Book chapter

[Violence, Land and Gender: Exploring Connections](#)

Source: Jacobs, Susie. 2023. "Violence, Land and Gender: Exploring Connections." In *Gender-Based Violence: A Comprehensive Guide*, Parveen Ali and Michaela M. Rogers (eds.), 299–310. Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-05640-6_22.

Resource type: Fact sheet

[Water and Gender](#)

Source: UN Water. "Water and Gender." <https://www.unwater.org/water-facts/water-and-gender>.

Basic introduction to GBV–water issues. Links to additional resources.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Water Insecurity and Gender-based Violence: A Global Review of the Evidence](#)

Source: Tallman, Paula S., Shaleen Collins, Gabriela Salmon-Mulanovich, Binahayati Rusyidi, Aman Kothadia, and Stroma Cole. 2022. "Water Insecurity and Gender-based Violence: A Global Review of the Evidence." *WIREs Water* 10 (1): e1619. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wat2.1619>.

A review of the existing literature documenting the association between water insecurity and GBV. The article: (1) describes the characteristics and contexts of available studies, and (2) identifies and classifies documented GBV across domains of water insecurity (access, affordability, adequacy, reliability, and safety).

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Water Insecurity and Sexual and Gender-based Violence among Refugee Youth: Qualitative Insights from a Humanitarian Setting in Uganda](#)

Source: Logie, Carmen H., Moses Okumu, Madelaine Coelho, Miranda G. Loutet, Manjulaa Narasimhan, Simon Odong Lukone, Nelson Kisubi, Daniel Kibuuka Musoke, Peter Kyambadde, Caetano Dorea, and Lina Taing. 2022. "Water Insecurity and Sexual and Gender-Based Violence among Refugee Youth: Qualitative Insights from a Humanitarian Setting in Uganda." *Journal of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for Development* 12 (12): 883–893. <https://doi.org/10.2166/washdev.2022.236>.

Resource type: Peer-reviewed journal article

[Water, Sanitation and Hygiene: Measuring Gender Equality and Empowerment](#)

Source: Kayser, Georgia L, Namratha Rao, Rupa Jose, and Anita Raj. 2019. "Water, Sanitation and Hygiene: Measuring Gender Equality and Empowerment." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 97 (6): 438–40. <https://doi.org/10.2471/BLT.18.223305>.

Resource type: Paper

[Women's Land Ownership and its Ramifications for Gender-Based Violence](#)

Source: Kelkar, Govind, Shantanu Gaikwad, and Somdatta Mandal. 2020. *Women's Land Ownership and its Ramifications for Gender-Based Violence*. GenDev.

<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5d6767382552960001f90cbf/t/60e40dc814de92733e931d73/1625558490212/Working+Paper+4+Women%27s+Land+Ownnership.pdf>.

This study links women's ownership of land with reduced vulnerability and risks to GBV (physical, sexual and verbal abuse) in the home and public spaces.

Digital violence/technology-facilitated violence

Resource type: Toolkit

[Foundational Elements for Gender-based Violence Programming in Development Section 3.5 Sector-specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Technology Programs](#)

Source: USAID's Collective Action to Reduce Gender-Based Violence (CARE-GBV). 2022. *Foundational Elements for Gender-Based Violence Programming in Development: Section 3.5. Sector-Specific Program Elements: Addressing GBV through Technology Programs*. USAID. <https://makingcents.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CARE-GBV-Sector-brief-Technology-accessible.pdf>.

Resource type: Blog

[Technology-facilitated Gender-based Violence: A Growing Threat](#)

Source: UN Population Fund (UNFPA). 2023. "Technology-Facilitated Gender-Based Violence: A Growing Threat." <https://www.unfpa.org/TFGBV>



GENDER (Generating Evidence and New Directions for Equitable Results) puts equality at the forefront of global agricultural research for development to kick- start a process of genuine change towards greater gender equality, improved opportunities for youth and social inclusion.

GENDER is a CGIAR impact platform that synthesizes and amplifies research, fills gaps, builds capacity and sets directions to enable CGIAR to have maximum impact. CGIAR is a global research partnership for a food-secure future dedicated to transforming food, land and water systems in a climate crisis.

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<https://gender.cgiar.org/>