Working animals: Climate Change and public health issues in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals

UN High Level Political Forum: side event

Rebecca Doyle <u>rebecca.doyle@unimelb.edu.au</u>















Future challenges

Assisting adaptation

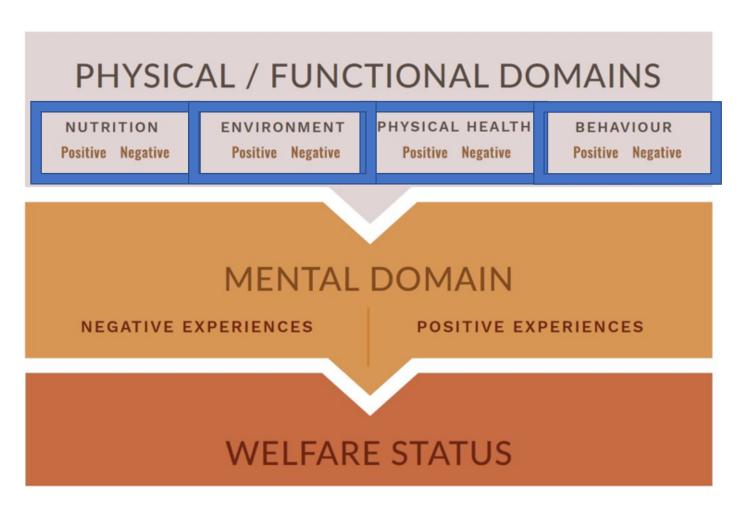
Reducing disease spread

Livestock, working animals & the SDGs

Livestock and working equids are a crosscutting contributors to many of the SDGs

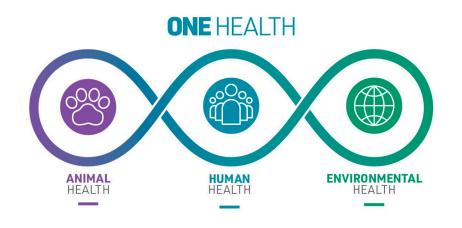


Future challenges



Existing welfare challenges for working animals and livestock will continue, and be exacerbated by climate change

Welfare frameworks can be used to identify and benchmark issues



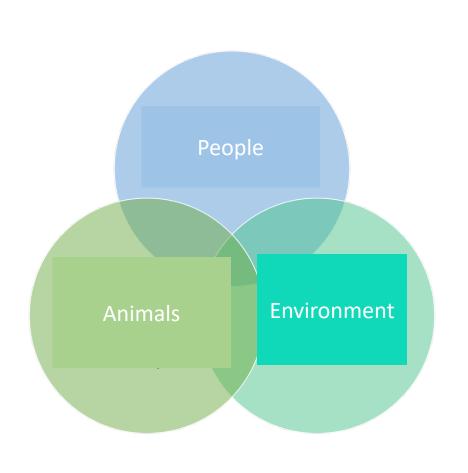
Positive contributions of working animals to climate change adaptation



One Welfare serves to highlight the interconnections between animal welfare, human wellbeing and the environment

Way to assess issues & benefits

The Donkey Sanctuary's Eritrea Borehole Project





(photo credit: The Donkey Sanctuary).

What can be done to address the spread of infectious diseases?





Good welfare = good health & better disease resilience



Lessons from COVID-19

- Reduced vet drug access, especially rural areas & 20% price increases
- Livestock actors in informal market settings not recognized/supported by government schemes
- Increase in women's workload- more people at home to feed, fewer casual staff, higher health care
- LMIC faring better in *some* cases





Future actions

- 1. Support smallholders to improve their systems, rather than create alternatives
- 2. Understand community-level issues currently around resources and animal care
- 3. Equip veterinary services better
- 4. Consider the value of a welfare-focused approach





Rebecca Doyle rebecca.doyle@unimelb.edu.au

Sheep on migration along the Conquense Drove Road, Spain Photo Credit: ILC Rangelands Initiative







The International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI) is a non-profit institution helping people in low- and middle-income countries to improve their lives, livelihoods and lands through the animals that remain the backbone of small-scale agriculture and enterprise across the developing world. ILRI belongs to CGIAR, a global research-for-development partnership working for a food-secure future. ILRI's funders, through the <u>CGIAR Trust Fund</u>, and its many partners make ILRI's work possible and its mission a reality. Australian animal scientist and Nobel Laureate Peter Doherty serves as ILRI's patron. You are free to use and share this material under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International Licence © ①.

better lives through livestock

ilri.org